

Order

Michigan Supreme Court
Lansing, Michigan

March 22, 2023

Elizabeth T. Clement,
Chief Justice

ADM File No. 2021-49

Brian K. Zahra
David F. Viviano
Richard H. Bernstein
Megan K. Cavanagh
Elizabeth M. Welch
Kyra H. Bolden,
Justices

Amendment of Rule
2.002 of the Michigan
Court Rules

On order of the Court, notice of the proposed changes and an opportunity for comment in writing and at a public hearing having been provided, and consideration having been given to the comments received, the following amendment of Rule 2.002 of the Michigan Court Rules is adopted, effective May 1, 2023.

[Additions to the text are indicated in underlining and
deleted text is shown by strikeover.]

Rule 2.002 Waiver of Fees for Indigent Persons

(A) Applicability and Scope.

(1)-(2) [Unchanged.]

(3) Waiver of filing fees for prisoners who are under the jurisdiction of the Michigan Department of Corrections is governed by MCL 600.2963 and as provided in this rule.

(3)-(5) [Renumbered (4)-(6) but otherwise unchanged.]

(B) Request for Waiver of Fees. A request to waive fees must accompany the documents the individual is filing with the court. If the request is being made by a prisoner under the jurisdiction of the Michigan Department of Corrections, the prisoner must also file a certified copy of their institutional account showing the current balance and a 12-month history of any deposits and withdrawals. The request must be on a form approved by the State Court Administrative Office entitled “Fee Waiver Request.” Except as provided in subrule (K), no additional documentation may be required. The information contained on the form shall be nonpublic. The request must be verified in accordance with MCR 1.109(D)(3)(b) and may be signed either

(1)-(2) [Unchanged.]

(C)-(F) [Unchanged.]

(G) Order Regarding a Request to Waive Fees. A judge shall enter an order either granting or denying a request made under (E) or (F) within three business days and such order shall be nonpublic. If required financial information is not provided in the waiver request, the judge may deny the waiver. An order denying shall indicate the reason for denial. The order granting a request must include a statement that the person for whom fees are waived is required to notify the court when the reason for waiver no longer exists.

(1) The clerk of the court shall send a copy of the order to the individual. Except as otherwise provided in this subrule, if the court denied the request, the clerk shall also send a notice that to preserve the filing date the individual must pay the fees within 14 days from the date the clerk sends notice of the order or the filing will be rejected. If the individual is a prisoner under the jurisdiction of the Michigan Department of Corrections, the clerk's notice shall indicate that the prisoner must pay the full or partial payment ordered by the court within 21 days after the date of the order, or the filing will be rejected.

(2) De Novo Review of Fee Waiver Denials.

(a) Request for De Novo Review. Except as otherwise provided in this subrule, if the court denies a request for fee waiver, the individual may file a request for de novo review within 14 days of the notice denying the waiver. A prisoner under the jurisdiction of the Michigan Department of Corrections may file the de novo review request within 21 days of the notice denying the waiver. There is no motion fee for the request. A request for de novo review automatically stays the case or preserves the filing date until the review is decided. A de novo review must be held within 14 days of receiving the request.

(b)-(c) [Unchanged.]

(H)-(L) [Unchanged.]

Staff Comment (ADM File No. 2021-49): The amendments of MCR 2.002(B) and (G) provide procedural direction to courts regarding prisoner requests for fee waivers in civil actions.

The staff comment is not an authoritative construction by the Court. In addition, adoption of a new rule or amendment in no way reflects a substantive determination by this Court.



I, Larry S. Royster, Clerk of the Michigan Supreme Court, certify that the foregoing is a true and complete copy of the order entered at the direction of the Court.

March 22, 2023

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Larry S. Royster", is written over a horizontal line.

Clerk