CIVIL FEES							
Fee or Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable ¹	Distribution		
Civil Filing Fee	600.2529(1)(a)	Required ²	\$150	Yes ³	\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Electronic Filing System Fee for Civil Actions ⁴	600.1986(1)(a)	Required ⁵	\$25	Yes ³	Judicial Electronic Filing Fund		
Petition for Adoption	600.2529(1)(a)	Required	\$150	Yes ³	\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Petition for Rescission of Adoption	600.2529(1)(a) 710.66	Required	\$150	Yes ³	\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Petition for Name Change	600.2529(1)(a)	Required	\$150	Yes ³	\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Petition for Emancipation	600.2529(1)(a)	Required	\$150	Yes ³	\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Ancillary Conservatorship or Ancillary Guardianship (filing fee)	600.1027(1)	Required ⁶	\$150	Yes ³	\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Appeals to Circuit Court (civil or criminal cases)	600.2529(1)(b)	Required ⁷	\$150	Yes ³	\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Appeals from Circuit Court	600.2529(1)(g)	Required	\$25	Yes ³	Funding Unit		
Jury Demand Fee	600.2529(1)(c)	Required	\$85	Yes ³	\$60 Funding Unit \$25 Juror Comp. Reimb. Fund		
Motion Fee (See Chart)	600.2529(1)(e)	Required ⁸	\$20	Yes ³	\$10 Funding Unit \$10 State Court Fund		
Writ of Garnishment, Attachment, Execution, or Judgment Debtor Discovery Subpoena	600.2529(1)(h)	Required	\$15	Yes ³	Funding Unit		

¹ Waivable for civil fees means waived or suspended pursuant to statute or court rule. For criminal and juvenile cases, waivable means dischargeable or payment alternatives may be used in lieu of payment.

² MCR 3.214(D) states that there is no fee for registering (only) a foreign custody determination under MCL 722.1304. The fee applies to all other new UCCJEA actions. MCL 552.2313(1) prohibits charging a UIFSA petitioner filing fees or other costs. No filing fees are required for the commencement of a paternity action pursuant to MCL 722.727. No filing fees are required for filing a child protective action or a delinquency action under section 2 of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, or under the young adult voluntary foster care act, 2011 PA 225, MCL 400.641 to 400.671. MCL 600.2529(8). No filing fees are required for the commencement of an action by the attorney general or prosecuting attorney under the Michigan Consumers Protection Act, 1976 PA 331, MCL 445.913.

³ Fees can be waived or suspended pursuant to MCL 600.2529(5) or MCR 2.002. If the court waives payment of a fee for commencing a civil action because the court determines that the party is indigent or unable to pay the fee, the court shall also waive payment of the electronic filing system fee. MCL 600.1986(3)

⁴ "Civil action" means an action that is not a criminal case, a civil infraction action, a proceeding commenced in the probate court under section 3982 of the estates and protected individuals code, 1988 PA 386, MCL 700.3982, or a proceeding involving a juvenile under chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.1 to 712A.32. MCL 600.1985(c). It also excludes the following case types: AH,AR, AE, AV,AX, CC (if filed by city or county attorney), DP, DS, ID,NB,PW,PH,PJ,PP,UD,UE,UF,UI,UM,UN,UT,UW,VF,VP. The electronic filing system fee does not apply to appeals. See also SCAO Administrative Memorandum 2016-02.

⁵ A party that is a governmental entity is not required to pay an electronic filing system fee. MCL 600.1986(4)

⁶ Attorney General, Department of Treasury, Department of Human Services, State Public Administrator, or Administrator of Veterans Affairs of the United States Veterans Administration or agencies of county government are all exempt. MCL 600.1027(2)

⁷ Not required for appeals from the Michigan Employment Security Board of Review. MCL 421.31

In conjunction with an action brought under MCL 600.2950 or 600.2950 a, a motion fee shall not be collected for a motion to dismiss the petition, a motion to modify, rescind, or terminate a personal protection order, or a motion to show cause for a violation of a personal protection order. A motion fee shall not be collected for a motion to dismiss a proceeding to enforce a foreign protection order or a motion to show cause for a violation of a foreign protection order under MCL 600.2950h to 600.2950h. A motion fee shall not be collected for a request for a hearing to contest income withholding under section 7 of the Support and Parenting Time Enforcement Act. MCL 600.2529(1)(e)

FRIEND OF THE COURT RELATED FEES							
Fee or Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable	Distribution		
Custody and Parenting Time Fee in an action in which custody or parenting time of minor children is to be determined	600.2529(1)(d)(<i>i</i>)	Required	\$80 ⁹	Yes ¹⁰	Friend of the Court Fund		
Support Fee in an action in which support of minor children is to be determined	600.2529(1)(d)(ii)	Required ¹¹	\$40 ⁹	Yes ¹⁰	Friend of the Court Fund		
Order of Filiation Fee	722.717(4) 333.2891(9)(a)	Required	\$59	No	\$9 Funding Unit \$50 Department of Community Health		
Friend of the Court Service Fee ¹² (non-IV-D services)	600.2538(1)	Required	\$3.50 per month ¹³	No	\$2.25 Funding Unit \$1.00 State Court Fund \$0.25 Attorney General's Operations Fund		
Bench Warrant Costs - Support	552.631(4)	Required, except for good cause shown on record	Costs of hearing, issuance of warrant, arrest, and any later hearings	Yes	50% Friend of the Court Fund 50% County Treasurer for Law Enforcement Agency		
Bench Warrant Costs – Parenting time violations	552.644(5)	Required, except for good cause shown on record	Costs of hearing, issuance of warrant, arrest, and any later hearings	No ¹⁴	50% Friend of the Court Fund 50% County Treasurer for Law Enforcement Agency		
Fines – Contempt in support proceedings	552.633(2)(g)	Discretionary	\$100 maximum	Yes	Friend of the Court Fund		

⁹ To be paid at the time of filing. Please see footnote 10.

10 Can be waived or suspended pursuant to MCL 600.2529(6) and MCR 2.002. If the person filing an action under subsection (1)(d) is a public officer acting in his or her official capacity, if the order is submitted with the initial filing as a consent order, or other good cause is shown, the court shall order the fee under subsection (1)(d) waived or suspended.

¹¹ This fee does not apply if Custody and Parenting Time Fee for custody or parenting time is paid.

¹² FOC service fees are collected and distributed by the state MISDU.

¹³ Payable monthly, quarterly, or semiannually as required by the friend of the court.

¹⁴ Costs ordered under subsection (5) is a judgment at the time the order is entered. MCL 552.644(7)

FRIEND OF THE COURT RELATED FEES							
Fee or Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable	Distribution		
Fines – Contempt for parenting time violations	552.644(2)(d)	Discretionary	\$100 maximum	No ¹⁵	Friend of the Court Fund		
Sanction – Parenting time disputes (against party acting in bad faith)	552.644(6)	Required	\$250 max for 1 st time \$500 max for 2 nd time \$1000 max for subsequent times	No ¹⁶	Friend of the Court Fund		
Driver License Clearance Fee (FOC suspensions)	257.321c(3)(b)	Required	\$45	No ¹⁷	\$15 Secretary of State \$30 Friend of the Court Fund		

¹⁵ A fine ordered under subsection (2) is a judgment at the time the order is entered. MCL 552.644(7)

¹⁶ A sanction ordered under subsection (6) is a judgment at the time the order is entered. MCL 552.644(7)

¹⁷ Except for court error.

CRIMINAL ASSESSMENTS								
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable ¹	Distribution			
Fines	Underlying statute of the offense 769.1k(1)(b)(i) OR As otherwise authorized under: 750.503 750.504 771.3(2)(b)	Either – as reflected in authorizing statute	As reflected in authorizing statute; When not fixed by underlying statute of the offense: \$500 maximum for misdemeanor \$5000 maximum for felony	No if required, otherwise yes	County Treasurer for Libraries			
Court Costs	445.377(1) 750.159j(2) 769.1k(1)(b)(ii) 769.1k(1)(b)(iii)	Discretionary	As reflected in authorizing statute; Costs under MCL 769.1k(1)(b)(iii) must be reasonably related to actual costs incurred without separately calculating those costs involved in a particular case. Actual costs include, but are not limited to, salaries and benefits for relevant court personnel, goods and services necessary for the operation of the court, and necessary expenses for the operation and maintenance of court buildings and facilities.	Yes	Funding Unit			
Costs of Prosecution	Underlying statute of the offense 771.3(2)(c)	Either – as reflected in authorizing statute	Costs are limited to expenses specifically incurred in prosecuting the defendant ¹⁸	No if required, otherwise yes	Presumably the unit of government that incurred the costs			
Attorney Fees	MCR 6.005(C) 769.1k(1)(b)(iv) 771.3(2)(c)	Discretionary		Yes	Funding Unit			
Appeals to Circuit (civil or criminal cases)	600.2529(1)(b)	Required ¹⁹	\$150	Yes ³	\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund			

^{18 &}quot;When authorized, the costs of prosecution imposed 'must bear some reasonable relation to the expenses actually incurred in the prosecution." People v Dilworth, 291 Mich App 399, 401 (2011) (citation omitted). "Furthermore, those costs may not include 'expenditures in connection with the maintenance and functioning of governmental agencies that must be borne by the public irrespective of specific violations of the law." Id. at 401 (citation omitted). The trial court record must "set[] forth [the] basis for [the] computation [of costs]... [and must] disclose an adequate basis therefor." People v Wein, 382 Mich 588, 592 (1969).

¹⁹ Not required for appeals from the Michigan Employment Security Board of Review. MCL 421.31²⁰ A probationer not in willful default of payment may petition the court for remission of any unpaid portion of minimum state cost, pursuant to MCL 771.3(6)(b).

		CRIM	INAL ASSESSMENTS		
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable ¹	Distribution
Minimum State Cost	769.1j(1) 769.1k(1)(a) 771.3(1)(g)	Required if two other assessments are ordered	Minimum amounts assessed per count, based upon conviction: \$50 - misdemeanor \$68 - felony	No ²⁰	Justice System Fund
Crime Victim Rights Assessment	771.3(1)(f) 780.905	Required for felony or misdemeanor convictions	One assessment per case, based upon conviction: \$75 - misdemeanor \$130 - felony	No	90% Crime Victim Rights Fund 10% Funding Unit
Restitution	750.543x 769.1a(2) 769.3 769.34(6) 771.3(1)(e) 780.766(2) 780.826(2)	Required	Required to order <u>each</u> defendant to make full restitution. Since <u>each</u> defendant is required to pay full restitution but should not pay more than the full amount of restitution, the defendants are jointly and severally liable for the entire restitution amount.	No	Victim or Crime Victim Rights Fund if victim cannot be located or refuses to claim restitution ²¹
Reimbursement	750.543x 769.1f 769.1g 769.1k(1)(b)(vi)	Either – as reflected in authorizing statute	Reimbursement limited to expenses identified in MCL 769.1f and 769.1g	No	Unit(s) of government named in the order
Driver License Clearance Fee	257.321a(3)(b) 257.321a(5)(b)	Required	\$45	No ²²	\$15 Secretary of State \$15 Juror Compensation Reimbursement Fund \$15 Funding Unit
DNA Assessment	28.176(5)	Required	\$60	Yes ²³	10% Funding Unit 25% Law enforcement agency that collected the DNA sample 65% to state treasurer for deposit in the justice system fund

²⁰ A probationer not in willful default of payment may petition the court for remission of any unpaid portion of minimum state cost, pursuant to MCL 771.3(6)(b).

²¹ Restitution disbursements to victims should be made at least once a month. If a person entitled to receive restitution that the court has collected cannot be located, refuses to claim it from the court within two years of being eligible to do so, or refuses to accept the restitution, the court must remit the unclaimed amount to the Crime Victim Rights Fund on its monthly transmittal to the state.

²² Except for court error.

²³ Court may suspend all or part of the assessment if it determines that the individual is unable to pay the assessment. MCL 28.176(7)

CRIMINAL ASSESSMENTS							
Assessment Authority Required or Obscretionary Amount Requirement		Amount Requirements	Waivable ¹	Distribution			
20% Late Penalty	600.4803(1)	Required	20% of amount owed, excluding restitution; assessed 56 days after due date	Yes	Funding Unit		
Costs to Compel Appearance	769.1k(2)	Discretionary		Yes	Funding Unit		

JUVENILE ASSESSMENTS							
	Authority	Required or					
Assessment	(MCL)	Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable ¹	Assessed to	Distribution	
Crime Victim Rights	712A.29	Required if	One assessment per	No	Juvenile	90% Crime Victim	
Assessment	<u>780.905(3)</u>	offense	dispositional order, based			Rights Fund	
		adjudicated is a	upon adjudication:			10% Funding Unit	
		felony or	\$25 for felony or			after Victim restitution	
		misdemeanor	misdemeanor			is paid in full	
			* Case designated as case in				
			which juvenile tried as an				
			adult				
			\$130 – felony				
			\$75 misdemeanor				
Restitution	712A.2f(9)(a)	Required-Juvenile	Required to order each	No – Juvenile	Juvenile	Victim or Crime	
	712A.18(5)		juvenile to make full	Yes – Parent(s)	Parent(s) having	Victim Rights Fund if	
	712A.18(7)		restitution. Since each		supervisory	victim cannot be	
	712A.30(2)		juvenile is required to pay full		responsibility for	located or refuses to	
	712A.30(15)		restitution but should not pay		the juvenile at the	claim restitution ²⁵	
	780.766(15)		more than the full amount of		time of the acts		
	780.794(2)		restitution, the juveniles are		upon which an		
	780.794(15)		jointly and severally liable for		order of restitution		
			the entire restitution amount.		is based ²⁴		

²⁴ If the court determines the juvenile is or will be unable to pay all of the restitution ordered, after notice to the juvenile's parent and an opportunity for the parent to be heard, the court may order the parent(s) having supervisory responsibility for the juvenile at the time of the acts upon which an order of restitution is based to pay any portion of the restitution ordered that is outstanding pursuant to MCL 780.766(15) and MCL 780.794(15).

²⁵ Restitution disbursements to victims should be made at least once a month. If a person entitled to receive restitution that the court has collected cannot be located, refuses to claim it from the court within two years of being eligible to do so, or refuses to accept the restitution, the court must remit the unclaimed amount to the Crime Victim Rights Fund on its monthly transmittal to the state.

GENERAL FEES AND ASSESSMENTS							
Assessment Authority (MCL) Required or Discretionary Amount Requirements Waivable Distribution							
Interpretation Costs	MCR 1.111(F)(5)	Discretionary	Party must be financially able to pay pursuant to MCR 1.111(A)(3)	Yes	Funding Unit		
NSF Check Costs	MCR 8.106(E)	Discretionary	Reasonable expenses incurred	Yes	Funding Unit		

NOTE: Courts can only assess what is authorized by statute or court rule. Unless otherwise provided by statute, there is no authority for a court to impose any costs on a criminal defendant if he or she is not convicted of a crime or if an order of disposition is not entered (for example, diversion cases).