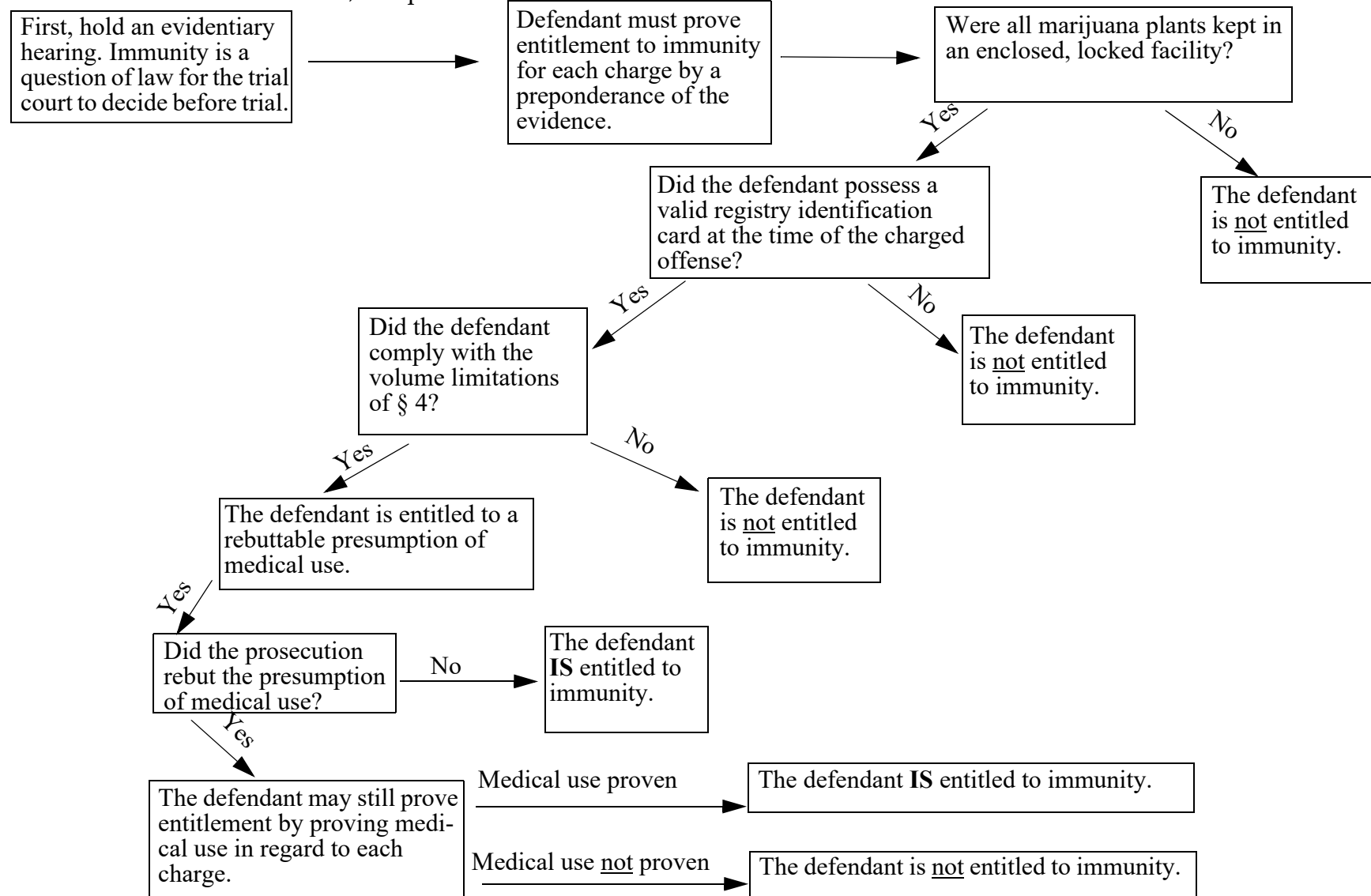


Immunity Under §§ 4(a) and 4(b) Flowchart

This flowchart outlines the process in response to a defendant's claim of immunity under § 4(a) and § 4(b) of the Michigan Medical Marihuana Act (MMMA) as set out in *People v Hartwick*, 498 Mich 192 (2015).¹ See the Michigan Judicial Institute's *Controlled Substances Benchbook*, Chapter 8 for more information on the MMMA.



¹The requirements set forth in *Hartwick* also apply to civil cases where a plaintiff is seeking immunity under § 4. *Varela v Spanski*, 329 Mich App 58, 75 (2019).

