

Case Closure and the MiCSES system

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Case Closure Training Objectives

Learn about	Learn about the State Court Administrative Office and Office of Child Support Friend of the Court Case Closure Policies.
Review	Review current Michigan Compiled Laws, Court Rules, and Federal Regulations.
Discuss	Discuss case closure issues and possible solutions.

Michigan Compiled laws and Court rules

Statutes and Court Rules for Closing FOC Cases

- MCR 3.208 provides that FOCs are not required to provide services for FOC cases because a party failed or refused to take action to allow the FOC to receive federal funding or the federal child support case is closed. FOC staff will decide to inactivate its FOC case, continue to provide child support services, or completely close the FOC case when there is no reason to continue child support services
- Staff should make every effort to close or inactivate FOC cases that qualify for inactivation or closure because the continuation of enforcement activities would be inefficient. Reasons for which a case can be closed or inactivated include the inability to locate the payer, impossibility to collect (incarceration for life, incapacitated, total disability, etc.), inability to locate the payee, or an arrearage of \$500 or less when collection is unlikely, among others.
- Friend of the Court Act, <u>MCL 552.503(6)</u>, provides that the FOC is only required to perform federally fundable child support activities under the Friend of the Court Act or the Support and Parenting Time Enforcement Act when a party, in that case, has requested title IV-D services.

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Federal Case Closure Regulations Federal Regulations for Case Closure: The IV-D agency may elect to close a case if the case meets at least one of the following criteria and supporting documentation for the case closure decision is maintained in the case record.

Inactive FOC Cases

Inactive FOC case is a FOC case that does not have a corresponding IV-D Case. When this happens the FOC is not required to provide services under the Friend of the Court Act or the Support and Parenting Time Enforcement Act. The case is also considered inactive because there are circumstances that could occur in the future that would make the case active again. The FOC inactive case sets dormant until or unless a IV-D application is signed by one of the parties and federal funding is available or one of the parties applies for state assistance. In most situations the order does not need to be modified those exceptions will be discussed later.

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Examples of inactive cases

- Non-locate of payer in three years.
- Payer resides in foreign country (with specific conditions met).
- Payee requests closure.
- Cannot locate payee.

FOC Closed Cases

Closed FOC Case is a FOC case that does not have a corresponding IV-D Case. The FOC is not required to provide services under the Friend of the Court Act or the Support and Parenting Time Enforcement Act. With closed FOC cases there are no circumstances that could occur that would result in the FOC case being opened.

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Examples of Closed Cases

- When the child is emancipated, the FOC should close the FOC case when there are no arrears and when specific conditions are met.
- If the payer is incapacitated or incarcerated for the duration of the support order, the FOC may want to close the case if specific conditions are met.
- If the payer is deceased and no further action can be taken, including levying against the estate, the FOC may want to close the case when specific conditions are met.
- If the payee dies and a third party has no legal right to receive the child support, the FOC may close the FOC case when the FOC secures a copy of the death certificate or other verification of the payee's death.
- When an adoption is finalized, the FOC may close the case if the court signed the order for the adoption.
- When the case is transferred pursuant to <u>MCR 3.212</u>, the FOC may close the case when specific conditions are met.

Examples of Closed Cases-Continued

- When paternity is revoked, the FOC may close the FOC case and specific conditions are met.
- If current support or support arrearage is due, the FOC may close the FOC case if an intervening event
 occurs to extinguish the debt or make it inappropriate to collect.
- When an initiating state in an intergovernmental case is uncooperative, the FOC may close and specific conditions are met.
- If an intergovernmental registration for modification of support only was filed, the FOC may close the FOC case if an order was signed by the Michigan court modifying the order and the time for appeal has passed.
- A tribal court assumes jurisdiction of a domestic relations case.
- When Michigan has an existing child support case or is the responding state for intergovernmental registration, the FOC may close the FOC if specific conditions are met.
- When Michigan is the initiating state in an interstate case to establish a support order or paternity, the FOC may close the FOC case and specific conditions are met.

Why is it important to close FOC cases?

• FOC staff should be aware that case closure has the potential to save significant office resources that would be otherwise expended on case enforcement that has a very low probability of successfully obtaining positive results. Additionally, case closure will increase the proportionate measure of support collected compared to support owed and improve the office's performance metrics for the Cooperative Reimbursement Program.

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Making an inactive case active

How to Make an Inactive FOC Case Active

An inactive FOC case becomes active once a party to the FOC case signs a IV-D application and funding is available or a party applies for state assistance.

Arrearages on inactive cases

What to do with arrearages on FOC Inactive Cases

Arrearages, service and processing fees should not be removed for inactive cases.

Arrearages on closed cases

- If there are no current charges, but arrearages exist then the case should be completely closed 10 years has passed since the last support payment was due.
- Example: Payer is not located in 3 years. IV-D case closes, FOC case becomes inactive. Last child is emancipated, the case would remain inactive if the payer is not located. The FOC case would be closed 10 years from the date the last payment was due-assuming arrearages where still owing.

Modifying orders on inactive cases

With the exception of unable to locate the payee, FOC offices should not seek order modifications for inactive cases. FOC offices should only modify the support order in situations where the payee has requested the IV-D case close only if the payee has requested the order be modified.

Custody and Parenting Time Enforcement on Non-IV-d cases

The FOC would not be required to provide custody and parenting time services on inactive cases unless the person requesting enforcement complies with all FOC requests to secure any federal funding that would be available for any aspect of the case. There are two requirements:

1. The party cooperates and requests IV-D services.

2. IV-D funding is available (limited exceptions).

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Case closure policy

 <u>Section 3.50: Case Closure Child</u> <u>Support Manual</u>

• <u>45 CFR 303.11</u>



Case Closure CIG

- How case closure works
- Manual vs Automatic selection of cases
- What chains prevent closure

MICSES Customer Infl



Case Closure

Purpose: The purpose of this Customer Information Guide is to provide child support professionals (CSPs) with the following: an explanation of the IV-D case closure process in MiCSES

- information to help child support professionals (CSPs) make decisions about the Case Closure business process
- detailed steps involved in reviewing cases eligible for closure

Note: For the purposes of this document, the term "IV-D case" is used to distingu case from a court case (docket). IV-D case covers all cases (IV-D and Non-IV-D) regardless of the IV-D case type.

Contents:

- Process Overview Automatic Selection
- Screens Activity Chains and IV-D Case Closure

- en) to 'M' (Case Eligible for Clos se Eligible for Closure) to 'C'(Clo

- Setting a N-D Case as Case Eligible for Closure '0' (Open) to 'M' (Case Eligible for Closure)
- Setting a IV-D Case as Closed 'O (Open)' or 'M' (Case Eligible for Closure) to C'(Closed)
- Removing a Case from IV-D Case Closure 'M' (Case Eligible for Closure) or 'C' (Closed) to 'O' (Open) Case Management

Document Res ources

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Case Closure Reason Codes And Qualifying Criteria CIG

- · List of all closure codes in MiCSES
- Lists the IV-D closure reason
- Criteria for the case to be closed using the code
- If it requires a 60-day notice
- If it is an automatic or manual code

Customer Information Builde: Case Closure Reason Codes and Busilitying Oriteria	BI
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se:	
rpose of this Customer Information Guide (CIG) is to provide the specific closure reason codes criteria MICSES uses for If closure.	N-D
v) of nanox codes for Case Course we evaluation on the CASE – Case Member Abstills coreer based on whether a case of the crase course valuementarily or manually. The table bakes that is code, description, and cofferen required to saved the r a 60-day course notes in required, and whether the code is available for automatic or manging clasme. Case clasmes displays in the Case Bake R Cedu. Codes are policylary elimer manual or uncontact, but not book even contactor statistical and the Cedu. Codes are policylary elimer manual or uncontact, but not book, exen contactor, S-11-Bako consol, Cases must meet specific criteria for closure, or MICSES may reasing a more adequate reason code or remove the materiation for case course. These met for the <u>Reason Code StateCont Herenty</u> block.	e code, eason w for
se Status RC drop-down field on the CASE screen only displays manual case closure reason codes, and when a case is for automatic closure, the batch process assigns the appropriate code based on case conditions.	,
For more information about Case Closure refer to the Case Closure Customer Information Guide.	
Desure Reason Code, Closure Description and Criteria Oulcik Reference In the code below to go directly to the description and criteria for case closure:	
. BI. CA. CD. CE. EC. EX. EZ. FC. GG. GM. GT. IS. IX. LX. LZ. MZ. N9. NS. PG. PT. UN. WF. WI. WT. WO. WY. WZ. XD	<u>D. XI.</u>



MiCSES is programmed for both automatic and manual closure processes. The path used is dependent on the case conditions.

MiCSES is also programmed to generate the appropriate case closure notice aka "60-day notice" dependent on the closure condition.

Once set for closure (either automatically or manually) the IV-D worker must ensure the appropriate actions are taken to ensure IV-D closure. Open remedies, activities, and financials will prohibit the closure process from advancing to closure.

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Automatic IV-D Case Closure

Manual vs

automatic

closure

Automatic IV-D closure will happen when the case meets all criteria for a specific code, it will move to M and after 60 days, it will move to C if all case conditions remain closed.

Business Objects has 3 report for closure.

<u>CC-001</u> - IV-D Case Closure list to find cases that are moving towards closure.

<u>CC-002</u> – IV-D Cases that move to L type (non-iv-d) case

CC-003 – Iv-D Cases that have fully closed

IV-D Cases set to close for automatic closure should be worked to make sure the case should and/or will close. There are chains that will prevent full closure and the case will move an L type case.



Footnote 2: Notice is not provided to the CP in this instance.

Manual IV-D Case Closure Manual closure code should only be used if an automatic code is unavailable.

Manual codes require a worker to determine if the case qualifies for closure and the manual code.

Manual codes that do not require a 60-day notice will go from O to C - IF - all chains and obligations are closed properly

Manual IV-D Case Closure Criteria

		assistance parties reconcile; or the child is eligible for health care services from the Indian Health Service.	Service and the case was opened solely because of a Medicaid/Bridges referral.		
N9	CP UNCOOPERATIVE IN NON-PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CASE	The custodial party is not cooperating with us.	The following is true for a case: • The case has an active CP does not have assistance member exception, and • No active dependent has assistance Relevance; and • No active dependent has an assistance member exception; and • No active dependent has an assistance member exception; and • No active dependent has an assistance member exception; and the owed arrears. Note: When there is no active CP and/or active dependent on the case it is no eliquible for the code of N9.	Yes	Manual®
NS	NO VIABLE IV-D SERVICES	Revocation of paternity; a court or administrative process has excluded the person:	Both are true for a case: • It is a I/> D case; and • It is not a responding Intergovernmental Case.	Yes	Manual
PG	CHILD DOES NOT RESIDE WITH OR UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE CP	The child(ren) has moved to another location.	The following is true for a case: • The case balance is \$0; • All children in CP Home Ind field displays 'N' on CASE screen; OR • The case balance is less than \$500; and • No payments in 6 months: and • All children In CP Home Ind field displays 'N' on CASE screen. Note: The payment check is only performed if the case balance	Yes	Manual
25, 2	018		Case Management		Page 10 of 1

MANUAL IV-D CASE CLOSURE - FOC

Trigger manual case closure, update the *IV-D Case Stat* field on CASE to "M" – Case Eligible for Closure and the *Case Status RC* field with the applicable manual closure code.

When the next closure batch runs (runs each weekend), any applicable IV-D closure notice will go out and the IV-D will close after the 60-day notice period elapses. Open activities, chains, and financials need to be addressed for the case to fully close.

🔬 Michigan Child Support Enforcement System (MiCSES)

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Case County	Func A	irea		locket Cour	ty				Case H	story	
IV-D Case ID Docket ID				urt Case Ty	pej j			Intergov	2		
IV-D Case Type		3	Assistance RFRL S					Opened DT Ite Worker	7	_	
Case Status RC			PR Wor				Update DT		8		
Case Status DT	60 Day No	tice DT	0.000	t Close DT		Med ENF			icant	- 2	
Federal Exp DT	_					- How Life	Sing.	it o repp	iconit,		
- Signed Request											
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Member ID Mem	ber Name	DOB	SSN	PGM Re		Home Rel		IND	Worker	Hist	
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Case Closure Letters

- Participants with IV-D program are required to have 60-day notice if their case is going to close
 - Very few codes don't need a letter such as a mistake.
- Closure letters are sent with the letter head that corresponds with the functional area on CASE
- IV-D closure (IV-D only) vs Full closure (IV-D case + docket)

Stopping Case Closure IV-D staff must stop the IV-D Case Closure Process when:

- The recipient of services supplies information in response to the 60-day notice before the IV-D cases closes that could lead to establishment of an order or the enforcement of an order
- Error
- Conditions change that make the case no longer eligible for the closure reason

Stopping Case Closure - MiCSES

MANUAL CLOSURE TYPE:

To stop case closure of the manual type, updates must be made to the CASE screen before the 60-day pending closure period expires. On CASE, update the IV-D Case Stat field to "O" for open, delete the code in the Case Status RC field, and delete the date in the *Est Close Dt* field then hit update.

AUTOMATIC CLOSURE TYPE:

To stop case closure of the automatic type, IV-D staff must change the underlying conditions for the specific federal closure criterion to allow the case to remain open. When the condition is updated, case closure reevaluation will occur and MiCSES will remove the case from the closure process.

· · · · ·			
IV-D Case Type	N	OTHER IV-D	Assistance Type FORMER ASSISTANCE
IV-D Case Stat	М	CASE ELIGIBLE FOR CLOSU	RFRL Source CLK COURT U
Case Status RC	XD	NCP DISABLED	PR Worker ID SIEBENALERK
Case Status DT	02/1	1/2022 60 Day Notice DT 0	2/11/2022 Est Close DT 04/12/2022 Med ENF Onl
Federal Exp D1	12/2	4/2009	

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RE-OPENING CLOSED IV-D CASES¹

- IV-D staff may reopen some closed cases to pursue the possibility of support if another state requests IV-D services, or after the CP completes a new application for child support services and one or more of the following apply:
- The CP or a IV-D worker uncover new income or assets that can be reached (XI, XD, WF);
- The NCP is now located (LX, LZ);
- ٠ The NCP returns to the US or moves to a country that has reciprocity with MI or the US or is a Hague country (WF);
- Good Cause is removed (GG);
- CP requests the case re-open (WQ, N9);
- Child returns to resides with a prior CP (PG);
- Initiating State requests case re-open (WI, IX, IS)
- Child(ren) become recipients of public assistance (WQ, N9)

MiCSES Quick Reference Guide. CASE - Reopen a MiCSES or IV-D Case

Re-Opening a Closed IV-D Case -MiCSES

To reopen a IV-D case updates must be made to the CASE screen. Update the *IV-D Case Stat* field to "O" for open, remove the code in the *Case Status RC* field, update the *Signed Req* field to Yes and input applicable dates into the *App Req, Sent, Retd DT* fields then hit update.

Case County 063 OAKLAND	Func Area ENF	Docket County 063 C	DAKLAND		Case History
IV-D Case ID	Docket ID	Court Case Type DP F	PATERNITY	Intergov	•
IV-D Case Type N OTHER IN	/-D	Assistance Type FORMER ASSIS	STANCE	Opened DT 0	8/14/2004
IV-D Case Stat C CLOSED		RFRL Source MED MEDICAID)	Update Worker E	IOGUESS
Case Status RC WQ NON-PUE	BLIC ASSISTANCE A	PR Worker ID		Update DT 0	1/18/2022
Case Status DT 01/18/2022	60 Day Notice DT	Est Close DT	Med ENF O	nly 🔲 IV-D Applic	cant CP 💌
Federal Exp DT 07/16/2015					
– Signed Req <mark>ueet</mark>					
Signed Req	 App Req DT 	App Sent DT		App Retd DT	
– Good Caus					
Status	Reason	Date	Updated	By	History

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Known closure issues

GM and responding intergovernmental cases:

 When an intergovernmental case is registered in MI for enforcement as an arrears only case where the child(ren) have already reached the age of majority, MiCSES will not recognize any charge or payment in the prior 10 years that occurred in the other State/agency. The closure batch process will continue to pick up the case for GM closure until a payment is secured.

Case County 063 OAKLAND	Func Area ENF	Docket County 063	OAKLAND	Case History
IV-D Case ID	Docket ID 2021	Court Case Type UN	UIFSA - RESPONDI	Intergov RESPONDING
IV-D Case Type N OTHER IV-	D Assis	tance Type NON ASSISTA	NCE	Opened DT 09/27/2003
IV-D Case Stat O OPEN	R	FRL Source IST INTERS	TATE Upo	date Worker BATCH_CASE_CI
Case Status RC GM YOUNGES	T CHILD REACHEI	Worker ID		Update DT 04/03/2022
Case Status DT 02/02/2022 6	Day Notice DT 04/03/202	2 Est Close DT 06/02/20	Med ENF Only	IV-D Applicant CP
Federal Exp DT				

Known closure issues

CHKAD activity:

 An old REVMD, CHKAD (check address) activity is open on CASD. In order to get this to close, either close any open REVP chain or, if there is not an open REVP chain, a new REVP chain must be opened and then closed.

Federal Exp Dt 07/27/2017											
Functional	Area	LL	Activity	Group REVMD)	Status ST	RT	Fror	n	Т	o
Start Date	Func Area	Activity Group	Minor Activity	Due Date	End Date	Status	Reason Code	Member ID	Note	Alert To	Updated By
10/07/2016	RMD	REVMD	CHKAD	04/05/2017		STRT			Ν		AUTOUSER
<u> </u>						_					
						-					

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Known closure issues

IX/IS Closure Codes:

• For IS and IX closure to properly work, the Intergov indicator must show Responding on CASE and the Status Code field on ISIN must be updated to Closed (otherwise it will remain an open Non-IVD case as shown here)

Case County 063 OAKLAND	Func Area ENF	Docket County 063	OAKLAND	Case History
IV-D Case ID	Docket ID	Court Case Type UN	UIFSA - RESPONDI	Intergov RESPONDING -
IV-D Case Type	D CASE	Assistance Type NON IV-D		Opened DT 03/16/2021
IV-D Case Stat O OPEN/IV	/-D Case Closed	RFRL Source IST INTERS	STATE Up	date Worker
Case Status RC IS INITIATI	NG STATE NO LONGE	PR Worker ID		Update DT 02/10/2022
Case Status DT 02/10/2022	60 Day Notice DT	Est Close DT	Med ENF Only	🗌 IV-D Applicant CP 💌
Federal Exp DT				
C 10 1				
			_	Interest Date
State/Cntry TENNESSEE		OOS FIPS 4715100 Hague N	FRC N Verified	Y Interest Date
OOS Case ID	OOS Docket	OOS Case Type N MI Do	cket ID	
Status Code Open	Eff Dt 03/16/2021	Update Dt 10/07/2021 Update	d By	

SSI or Concurrent SSI with SSDI/SSR

45 CFR 303.11(9)¹ states a IV-D agency may elect to close a case if... The noncustodial parent's sole income is from:

(i) Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments made in accordance with sections 1601 *et seq.*, of title XVI of the <u>Act</u>, <u>42 U.S.C. 1381</u> *et seq.*; or

(ii) Both SSI payments and either Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) or Social Security Retirement (SSR) benefits under title II of the $\underline{Act}.$

This CFR was updated in June 2020. OCS will be considering if policy changes should occur to incorporate the CFR change to SSI-related closure.

¹ 45 CFR § 303.11 - Case closure criteria. | CFR | US Law | LII / Legal Information Institute (cornell.edu)





Resources

