January 2	<mark>2025</mark>
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	CIVIL FEES						
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable <sup>1</sup>	Distribution		
General Civil Filing Fees	<u>600.8371(2)</u> <u>600.8371(3)</u>	Required	\$25 for claim up to \$600	Yes <sup>2</sup>	\$11 Funding Unit \$14 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
	$\frac{600.8371(4)}{600.8371(5)}$		\$45 for claim over \$600 up to \$1,750		\$17 Funding Unit \$28 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
	<u>600.8371(8)</u>		\$65 for claim over \$1,750 up to \$10,000		<ul><li>\$23 Funding Unit</li><li>\$42 Civil Filing Fee Fund</li></ul>		
			\$150 for claim over \$10,000		\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
			\$65 for claim other than for a money judgment		\$23 Funding Unit \$42 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Small Claims Filing Fees	<u>600.8420(1)(a)</u> <u>600.8420(1)(b)</u>	Required	\$25 for claim up to \$600	Yes <sup>2</sup>	\$11 Funding Unit \$14 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
	<u>600.8420(1)(c)</u>		\$45 for claim over \$600 up to \$1,750		\$17 Funding Unit \$28 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
			\$65 for claim over \$1,750		\$23 Funding Unit \$42 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Summary Proceedings Filing	<u>600.5756(1)</u> <u>600.5756(2)</u>	Required	\$45 for claim for possession of premises	Yes <sup>2</sup>	\$17 Funding Unit \$28 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
Fees	<u>600.8371</u>		Supplemental filing fee for money judgment:				
			\$25 for claim up to \$600		\$11 Funding Unit \$14 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
			\$45 for claim over \$600 up to \$1,750		\$17 Funding Unit \$28 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
			\$65 for claim over \$1,750 up to \$10,000		\$23 Funding Unit \$42 Civil Filing Fee Fund		
			\$150 for claim over \$10,000		\$31 Funding Unit \$119 Civil Filing Fee Fund		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Waivable for civil fees means waived or suspended pursuant to statute or court rule. For criminal and traffic cases, waivable means dischargeable or payment alternatives may be used in lieu of payment.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  Fees can be waived or suspended pursuant to MCL 600.8371(6) or MCR 2.002. If the court waives payment of a fee for commencing a civil action because the court determines that the party is indigent or unable to pay the fee, the court shall also waive payment of the electronic filing system fee. MCL 600.1986(3).

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	CIVIL FEES						
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable <sup>1</sup>	Distribution		
Electronic Filing System Fee	<u>600.1986(1)(b),</u> (c),(d)	Required <sup>3</sup>	<ul> <li>\$10.00 for civil actions<sup>4</sup>, including actions for summary proceedings</li> <li>\$20.00 for civil actions if a claim for money damages is joined with a claim for relief other than money damages</li> <li>\$5.00 for small claims civil actions</li> </ul>	Yes <sup>2</sup>	Applicable fee to Judicial Electronic Filing Fund		
Motion Fee (see chart)	<u>600.8371(10)</u>	Required	\$20	Yes <sup>2</sup>	\$10 Funding Unit \$10 State Court Fund		
Jury Demand Fee	<u>600.8371(9)</u>	Required	\$50	Yes <sup>2</sup>	\$40 Funding Unit \$10 Juror Comp. Fund		
Writ of Garnishment, Attachment, Execution, or Judgment Debtor Discovery Subpoena	<u>600.5757</u> <u>600.8420(2)</u>	Required	\$15	Yes <sup>2</sup>	Funding Unit		
Appeals from District Court <sup>5</sup>	<u>600.6536</u>	Required	\$25	Yes <sup>2</sup>	Funding Unit		
Summary Proceedings 2 <sup>nd</sup> Copy Court Mailing Fee *Effective Nov.6, 2023	<u>600.2559(1)(o)</u> MCR 4.201(D)	Discretionary	\$13.00 for each defendant named in the complaint	No	Funding Unit		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> A party that is a governmental entity is not required to pay an electronic filing system fee. <u>MCL 600.1986(4)</u>. <sup>4</sup> "Civil action" means an action that is not a criminal case, a civil infraction action, a proceeding commenced in the probate court under section 3982 of the estates and protected individuals code, 1988 PA 386, <u>MCL 700.3982</u>, or a proceeding involving a juvenile under chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.1 to 712A.32. <u>MCL 600.1985(c)</u>. The electronic filing system fee does not apply to appeals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Includes appeals from civil and criminal cases.

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CRIMINAL/TRAFFIC ASSESSMENTS						
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable <sup>1</sup>	Distribution	
Civil Fines <sup>6</sup>	257.907(2) 257.907(3) 600.8727(2) 600.8827(2) Underlying statute of offense	Either – as reflected in authorizing statute Discretionary ( <b>D</b> ) or Required ( <b>R</b> )	<ul> <li>\$100 max(MCL 257.907(2)(a)) (D)</li> <li>\$250 max for commercial motor vehicle violations(MCL 257.907(3)) (D)</li> <li>\$100 min, \$500 max for failing to stop for school bus (MCL 257.907(2)(1)) (R)</li> <li>\$100 min, \$250 max for disregarding handicap sign (MCL 257.907(2)(i)) (R)</li> <li>\$10 max for young child restraint violations or violation (MCL 257.907(m) (D)</li> <li>\$100 for texting first offense, \$200 for second or subsequent offense (MCL 257.602b(6)) (R)</li> <li>\$15 vehicle title transfer violations(MCL 257.240) (R)</li> <li>\$50 for abandoned vehicle violation(MCL 257.252a(1)) (R)</li> <li>\$250 min, \$500 max, in addition to any fine imposed under MCL 257.724 or 257.725, for violation of MCL 257.716(4)(d) (R)</li> <li>\$2,500 min, \$2,750 max for first violation, \$5,000 min, \$5,500 max for second or subsequent violation of MCL 257.319f(1) (R)</li> <li>\$10,000 max for violation of MCL 257.319g(1)(a) (D)</li> <li>\$2,750 min, \$25,000 max for violations (R)</li> <li>Fine doubled if violation occurs in work zone, school zone, school bus zone, or emergency scene(MCL 257.601b(1)) (R)</li> <li>Minimum fines for speeding on limited access freeway: (MCL 257.602c(1)) (R)</li> <li>\$10 for 1-5 mph over</li> <li>\$20 for 6-10 mph over</li> <li>\$30 for 11-15 mph over</li> <li>\$40 for 16-25 mph over</li> <li>\$50 for 26+ mph over</li> <li>\$41 foul accident: Increase by \$25, but max fine \$100 (MCL 257.907(2)(b)) (R)</li> </ul>	Yes Traffic civil infraction fines may not be waived unless costs are waived MCL 257.907(4)	Statute Violation – County treasurer for libraries Ordinance Violation – Non- commercial Vehicle – 1/3 political sub. whose ordinance was violated; 2/3 funding unit Ordinance Violation – Commercial Vehicle – 30% county treasurer for libraries; 70% political sub. in which citation was issued	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Amount may not be increased after trial when predetermined by published schedule. *People v Courts*, 401 Mich 57 (1977) and *People v Bogedain*, 185 Mich App 349 (1990).

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	CRIMINAL/TRAFFIC ASSESSMENTS						
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable <sup>1</sup>	Distribution		
Penal Fines	Underlying statute of offense <u>750.504</u> <u>769.1k(1)(b)(i)</u> <u>769.3</u> <u>771.3(2)(b)</u>	Either –as reflected in authorizing statute	As reflected in authorizing statute, including \$500 max for misdemeanor if not otherwise fixed by underlying statute of the offense <b>(D)</b>	No if required, otherwise yes	Statute Violation – County treasurer for libraries Ordinance Violation – 1/3 political sub. whose ordinance was violated; 2/3 funding unit <sup>7</sup>		
Court Costs	<u>445.377(1)</u> <u>600.8375</u> <u>750.159j(2)</u> <u>769.1k(1)(b)(ii)</u> <u>769.1k(1)(b)(iii)</u> <u>769.3</u> <u>771.3(2)(c)</u>	Discretionary	Costs under MCL 769.1k(1)(b)( <i>iii</i> ) must be reasonably related to actual costs incurred without separately calculating those costs involved in a particular case. Actual costs include, but are not limited to, salaries and benefits for relevant court personnel, goods and services necessary for the operation of the court, and necessary expenses for the operation and maintenance of court buildings and facilities.	Yes	Statute Violation – Funding unit Ordinance Violation – 1/3 political sub. whose ordinance was violated; 2/3 funding unit		
Plaintiff's Costs <sup>8</sup>	257.907(4) 600.8375 600.8727(3) 600.8827(3)	Discretionary	As reflected in authorizing statute \$100 maximum for traffic civil infractions \$500 maximum for state and municipal civil infractions Cost + Fine = \$25 for seatbelt violations Plaintiff's costs may include all expenses, direct and indirect, to which the plaintiff has been put in connection with the civil infraction, up to the entry of judgment.	Yes	Statute Violation – Funding unit Ordinance Violation – 1/3 political sub. whose ordinance was violated; 2/3 funding unit <sup>7</sup>		
Costs of Prosecution	Underlying statute of the offense <u>771.3(2)(c)</u>	Either –as reflected in authorizing statute	Costs are limited to expenses specifically incurred in prosecuting the defendant <sup>9</sup>	No if required, otherwise yes	Presumably the unit of government that incurred the costs		

<sup>7</sup> The funding unit is the county (for first- and second-class districts) or the city, township, or village (for third class districts). A third-class district can also agree to a different distribution by resolution of its governing body. MCL 600.8379

<sup>8</sup> "[C]osts imposed must reasonably relate to the costs of the prosecution of a civil infraction violation and cannot include the costs of the daily operation of the courts or other government

units." Saginaw Public Libraries v Judges of the 70th Dist. Court, 118 Mich App 379, 388 (1982).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> "When authorized, the costs of prosecution imposed 'must bear some reasonable relation to the expenses actually incurred in the prosecution." *People v Dilworth*, 291 Mich App 399, 401 (2011) (citation omitted). "Furthermore, those costs may *not* include 'expenditures in connection with the maintenance and functioning of governmental agencies that must be borne by the public irrespective of specific violations of the law." *Id.* at 401 (citation omitted). The trial court record must "set forth [the] basis for [the] computation [of costs]. . . [and must] disclose an adequate basis therefor." *People v Wein*, 382 Mich 588, 592 (1969).

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			CRIMINAL/TRAFFIC ASSESSMENTS		
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable <sup>1</sup>	Distribution
Probation Costs	<u>771.3(2)(c)</u>	Discretionary	Costs are limited to expenses specifically incurred in supervising the probationer	Yes	Funding Unit
Justice System Assessment	257.907(12) 600.8727(4) 600.8827(4)	Required	<ul> <li>\$40 – traffic civil infraction, except parking or when fines and costs are \$10 or less</li> <li>\$10 – municipal and state civil infractions</li> </ul>	Yes <sup>10</sup>	Justice System Fund
Minimum State Cost	<u>600.8381(4)</u> <u>769.1j(1)</u> <u>769.1k(1)(a)</u> 771.3(1)(g)	Required if two other assessments are ordered	Minimum amounts assessed per count, based upon conviction: \$50 – misdemeanor \$68 – felony	No <sup>11</sup>	Justice System Fund
Attorney Fees	<u>MCR 6.005(C)</u> <u>769.1k(1)(b)(iv)</u> 771.3(2)(c)	Discretionary		Yes	Funding Unit
Reimbursement	<u>769.1f</u> <u>769.1g</u> <u>769.1k(1)(b)(vi)</u>	Either – as reflected in authorizing statute	Reimbursement limited to expenses specifically authorized by MCL 769.1f and 769.1g	No	Unit(s) of government named in the order
Crime Victim Rights Assessment	<u>771.3(1)(f)</u> <u>780.905</u>	Required for felony or misdemeanor convictions	One assessment per case, based upon conviction: \$75 – misdemeanor \$130 – felony	No	90% Crime Victim Rights Fund 10% Funding Unit
Driver License Clearance Fee	257.321a(5)(b) 257.321a(8)(b) 257.321a(9)(b) 257.321a(3)(b)	Required	\$45 Effective 10/1/21, a license can only be suspended for failure to appear or comply with judgment for violations where a license suspension is allowed under this act <sup>12</sup> .	No <sup>13</sup>	\$15 Secretary of State \$15 Juror Comp. Fund \$15 Funding unit

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> The Justice System Assessment can be waived under limited circumstances found in <u>MCL 257.907(11)</u> and <u>MCL 257.907(13)</u>.
 <sup>11</sup> A probationer not in willful default of payment may petition the court for remission of any unpaid portion of minimum state cost, pursuant to <u>MCL 771.3(6)(b)</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> See Appendix C of the Legislative Analysis for Michigan Joint Task Force on Jail and Pretrial Incarceration for a list of offenses no longer eligible for license suspension under MCL 257.319e.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Except for court error.

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			CRIMINAL/TRAFFIC ASSESSMENTS		
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable <sup>1</sup>	Distribution
20% Late Penalty	<u>600.4803</u>	Required	20% of amount owed, excluding restitution; assessed 56 days after due date	Yes	Funding Unit
Costs to Compel Appearance	257.729 600.8735 600.8835 769.1k(2)	Discretionary		Yes	Funding Unit
ludgment Fee	324.1609	Required	\$10 (in all cases for violations involving fish and game)	No	State Game and Fish Protection Account
Forfeitures for Value of Game	324.40119	Required	<ul> <li>\$5,000 per animal – elk, moose</li> <li>\$3,500 per animal – bear</li> <li>\$1,500 per animal – eagle, hawk, or any animal specified in MCL 324.36505</li> <li>\$1,000 per animal – deer, owl, and wild turkey</li> <li>\$500 per animal – waterfowl</li> <li>\$100 min, \$500 max per animal – other game not listed</li> <li>\$100 per animal – other protected animals</li> <li>Additional \$1,000 per antlered white-tailed deer plus either: \$500 per point if at least 8 but not more than 10 OR \$750 per point if 11 or more points</li> <li>Additional \$250 for each point for an antlered elk with at least 8 but not more than 10 points.</li> <li>\$500 for an antlered elk with 11 or more points, \$500.00 for each point.</li> <li>Additional \$5,000 for antlered moose</li> <li>Additional \$1,000 for turkey with a beard</li> </ul>	Yes <sup>14</sup>	State Game and Fish Protection Account
Forfeitures for Value of Game Fish	<u>324.48740</u>	Required	<ul> <li>\$10 per pound or fraction of a pound – each game fish other than sturgeon weighing 1 pound or more</li> <li>\$10 per fish – each game fish other than sturgeon weighing less than 1 pound</li> <li>\$1,500 per fish – sturgeon</li> <li>\$5 per pound or fraction of a pound – each nongame fish</li> </ul>	No	State Game and Fish Protection Account
No Proof of Insurance Fee	<u>257.328(3)(c)</u>	Discretionary	\$25 maximum if, before the appearance date on the citation, the defendant submits proof to the court that the vehicle had insurance at the time of the violation.	Yes	Funding Unit

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Forfeitures may be revoked, in whole or in part, pursuant to <u>MCL 324.40119(9)</u>.

			CRIMINAL/TRAFFIC ASSESSMENTS		
Assessment	Authority (MCL)	Required or Discretionary	Amount Requirements	Waivable <sup>1</sup>	Distribution
DNA Assessment	28.176(5)	Required at conviction for attempted felony and specific misdemeanors <sup>15</sup>	\$60	Yes <sup>16</sup>	10% Funding Unit 25% Law enforcement agency that collected the DNA sample 65% to state treasurer for deposit in the justice system fund
Interpretation Costs	<u>MCR</u> <u>1.111(F)(5)</u>	Discretionary	Party must be financially able to pay pursuant to MCR 1.111(A)(3)	Yes	Funding Unit
Marriage Fee	<u>600.8316(1)</u>	Required	\$10	Yes <sup>17</sup>	Funding unit of court in which judge or magistrate performing marriage serves
NSF Check Costs	<u>MCR 8.106(E)</u>	Discretionary	Reasonable expenses incurred	Yes	Funding Unit

**NOTE:** Courts can only assess what is authorized by statute or court rule. There is no authority for a court to impose any costs on a criminal defendant if he or she is not convicted of a crime unless otherwise provided by statute.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> MCL 28.176(5) requires the assessment for offenses listed in subsection (1). This includes conviction of a felony, attempted felony or any of the following misdemeanors, including substantially corresponding local ordinances: a violation of section 167(1)(c), (f), or (i) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.167, disorderly person by window peeping, engaging in indecent or obscene conduct in public, or loitering in a house of ill fame or prostitution; a violation of section 335a(1) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.335a, indecent exposure; a violation punishable under section 451(1) or (2) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.451, first and second prostitution violations; a violation of section 454 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.454, leasing a house for purposes of prostitution. [MCL 750.520m(1)(b)]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> The court may suspend payment of all or part of the assessment if it determines the individual is unable to pay the assessment. MCL 28.176(7).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Fee can be waived pursuant to MCL 600.8316(2).